

# SUMMARY

## HISTORY

### **Alipov P. A. The scientific works of M. I. Rostovtzeff on the History of Ancient Rome in the estimations of the Anglo-American historiography of the 50s–70s of the XXth century**

The Anglo-American historiography of the late 50s-70s of the XXth century, devoted to the scientific works of the outstanding Russian historian of antiquity M. I. Rostovtzeff on the History of Ancient Rome, is analyzed. It is concluded that all basic historiographical estimations had not changed during that period and gradually received canonical status.

*Key words:* Anglo-American historiography, intellectual constructions, economic determinism, scientific style, non-written evidences, antiquarianism.

### **Alpatova G. M. At the Sources of Social State: W. Beveridge**

The main landmarks of the biography of the English social reformer W. Beveridge who described the theoretical principles of modern social state are investigated.

*Key words:* social reform, social policy, social scheme, social state, Liberal Party, Labour Party.

### **Bulakhtin M. A. The Austrian Parliamentary System and the «Krakov Conservatives» on the Eve of the First World War**

The basic tendencies in the political development of the Austro-Hungarian Empire in 1907 – 1914 are investigated. The difficulties in the functioning of the Austrian parliamentary system, the negative consequences of the democratization of the political life are under analyses. The attention is paid to the constructive role of the Party of the «Krakov Conservatives» in the Austrian process. The «Krakov Conservatives» served as the important support of the central power on the national as well as on the regional levels.

*Key words:* modernization, parliamentarianism, political life, conservatives, Austro-Hungary, stability.

### **Durov V. I. The German Foreign Policy and Ireland (1900 – 1914)**

The article is devoted to the attitude of the German Empire to the Irish question in the pre-war period. It is showed that Berlin had a special interest in the events in Ireland during the Ulster Crisis of 1912 – 1914.

*Key words:* nationalism, the Irish question, the German Empire, international relations, the First World War.

### **Kamenskih M. S. About the Reasons of the Rebellions of Chinese Workers in Ural During the First World War**

This article deals with the reasons of the rebellions of Chinese workers in Ural during the First World War. The author analyzes the unpublished documents from the regional archives of Perm Krai and Sverdlovsk and compares this information with the Soviet and Post-Soviet historiography. He comes to the conclusion that the rebellions of Chinese workers cannot be unequivocally called «revolutionary».

*Key words:* Rebellions of Chinese workers, Ural, the First World War.

### **Rozhko V. O. The First Balkan War of 1912: the Resistance or the Cooperation of the Albanians with the Members of the Balkan Union? (on the materials of the newspaper «Rech (Speech)»)**

The actions of the Albanian armed formations in course of the Balkan war of 1912 are investigated. The research is based on the analysis of the articles from the daily newspaper «Speech», which criticized in different ways the attempts of the Albanians to resist the conquest of their territories.

*Key words:* the first Balkan war, 1912, the Albanians, the Balkan Union, the Serbs.

### **Jankovskaya G. A., Romashova M. V. The off-site session of the international scientific seminar «Culture of Childhood: Norms, Values, Practices» (Perm state university, Perm, on November, 15-18th 2008)**

The article is devoted to the results of the off-site session of the international scientific seminar «Culture of Childhood: Norms, Values, Practices» organized at Perm State University in November 2008.

*Key words:* childhood, child subculture and material culture, everyday life, oral history, community in humanities.