

## SUMMARY

### On the 150th anniversary of abolition of serfdom

#### ***Shneyder K. I. Peasant Question in Early Russian Liberalism (mid 1850 – mid 1860-s)***

The article examines the programs of early Russian liberals of the mid XIXth century on the peasant question. The author pays special attention to the differences between liberals in their approach to such issues as fate of Russian community and content of redemption transaction. The article is an attempt to explain and interpret the discrepancy of views of the liberals on the peasant problem.

*Keywords:* early Russian liberalism, agrarian reform, community, identity, freedom, redemption transaction.

#### ***Plotnikova G. N. Grand Duke Konstantin Nikolayevich's Diary as a source of history of serfdom abolition in Russia***

In the article it is proved that the diary of Grand Duke Konstantin Nikolayevich is a unique historical source due to which it is possible to see the role of Duke in preparation of the peasant reform.

*Keywords:* abolition of serfdom, editorial committees, Principle Peasant Committee.

### Political History of Russia

#### ***Glushkov A. V. Historiography of the progressive nationalist faction of the IV State Duma convocation***

The article is devoted to the analysis of Russian and foreign historiography of progressive nationalists who united the conservative units in the Progressive Block.

*Keywords:* All-Russian National Union, First World War, Progressive Block, progressive nationalists.

#### ***Tarasov K. N. The problem of parity between state authority and society in I. A. Ilyin's works in the context of sociopolitical doctrine of Russian conservatism***

The paper analyses the problem of parity between state authority and society based on one of the famous Russian conservative's view – the view of I. A. Ilyin. Due to his works the important thesis of conservative ideology about the identity of state authority and society is proved. This principle of the sociopolitical doctrine of Russian conservatism is revealed by the author of the paper through the analysis of dialectics of freedom and order, the problem of parity between rights and duties of citizens, interdependence of community, the totalitarian type of power and orthodox mentality, studied by I. A. Ilyin.

*Keywords:* conservatism, society and power, rights and duties, freedom, social order, national idea, political elite.

#### ***Dianov S. A. Glavlit bodies and spectacle censorship in the Ural in the 1922–1940-s***

The article examines the work of Glavlit in the aspect of control over the content of the Ural repertoire theaters, cinema clubs and the philharmonic association. The author argues that by the end of the 1930s control over spectacles in the industrially developing region was not of a total character. In most cases, the work of censors over the repertoire was just a simple fixation of facts, statistics of staged in the areas plays, concerts and movies. This article was written on a wide range of sources, some of which are for the first time introduced to the scientific discourse.

*Keywords:* Censorship, Glavlit, Ural, Ural censorship authorities, political censorship, censorial control.

#### ***Suslov A. B. Dekulakization in Kama Region in January-March of 1930***

The author analyses the starting period of «dekulakization» in the Kama region on the basis of regional archives. The analysis reveals brutality and arbitrariness of local authorities in implementation of political government orders as well as the elements of controllability and spontaneity in implementation of repressive policy.

*Keywords:* collectivization, «kulak», «dekulakization», repression, Stalinism, Kama Region, Perm Krai.

## Social aspects of military history

### ***Podpryatov N. V. Characteristics of material welfare for military men of national units in Russia of the XVII – beginning XXth cc.***

The article is devoted to the research of State salaries, benefits for soldiers and officers of regular and irregular national groups in different historical periods as well as material welfare of members of national and Russian parts.

*Keywords:* Military service, national minorities, national parts, material reward, Cossack host, volunteers.

### ***Khabibullina L. M. The Uniform of Fatherland or how color fastness of uniform baize was tested in piece-time***

In the article an event from the history of Commissariat of Russian Empire's Ministry of Defense that is devoted to the problem of the army regimental provision is regarded. In the post reform period new industrial technologies had great influence on military fabrics and cloth delivery, technologies of fabric dyeing with artificial coloring agents. The Ministry of Defense made an experiment for color durability testing for dark green uniform baize, which lasted from 1886 till 1895.

*Keywords:* commissariat, industrial technologies, uniform baize, technical committee, color fastness, experiment.

### ***Surzhikova N. V. The First World War Prisoners in the Ural. On Reconstruction of collective portrait***

The article is an attempt to analyse in the aspect of history such characteristics of the First World War prisoners in the Ural region as sex, age, mortality, nuptiality and fertility. Special attention is given not only to construction of dynamical lines of certain prisoners' characteristics of the collective portrait. The reconstruction of the portrait is aimed at making a list of characteristics which – regardless of their being primary or secondary for a generalized image of disarmed enemy soldiers – contributed to transformation of the foreign disarmed enemy into a sensitive irritant for the established within the local community systems of social interaction and counteraction, conflicts and contracts, structures and mechanisms.

*Keywords:* World War I, Ural, prisoners of war, collective portrait, sex, age, mortality, nuptiality, fertility.

## Soviet society: social groups and practices

### ***Khmelevskaya Yu. Yu. Mission is possible? The fight of American philanthropy with the first Soviet famine (on the 90-th anniversary of operations of American Relief Administration in the Ural, 1921–1923)***

In the article various aspects of the American Relief Administration's experience in the famished Russia and in the Ural region, in particular, are regarded. Researching the ways it acted and was perceived by the Soviet authorities and population, its intentions and outcome of its activity, its practices of accommodation to specific local environments, the author of the paper proposes to refuse from political approach to these issues, but to approach them from the point of view of social construction and cultural history.

*Keywords:* Famine of 1921–1923, foreign philanthropy, American Relief Administration, perception, early Soviet society, image of the USA, memory, politics of memory.

### ***Klots A. R. Domestic service as an object of historical study in English-speaking historiography of the second half of the XXth c.***

The article provides a brief review of historiography on the issue of domestic service. The author characterizes the major concepts and methodological approaches, state of research of the issue in different countries published in English. There is also a brief description of the problem in Russian history.

*Keywords:* domestic service, historiography, social history, gender, labor history, colonialism, cultural history.

### ***Kuznetsova L. A. Resort vacation in the USSR: gender aspect***

In the article the transformation of the image of a Soviet resort depending on ideological experiments of Soviet authorities is considered. Traditionally a resort was considered as space of freedom, including the gender aspect. The ideological component of resort vacation in the USSR was not

distinctively formulated; the Soviet resort was perceived as a place of sexual freedom in accordance with pre-revolution patterns.

*Keywords:* Resort vacation, norms of behaviour, gender, space of freedom, vacation love.

**Ivanova A. S. Vneshposyltorg shops: hard currency trade in the USSR (1960–1980s)**

Based on archive documents the author describes a system of trade for foreign currency and its substitutes in the USSR in the late 1950s – late 1980s. The reasons why the shops like «Beriozka» were run, what groups of Soviet citizens visited them are described; the author describes the range of goods and services provided there. The reasons for changes and circumstances of closing of these shops are considered.

*Keywords:* USSR, history of everyday life, trade, hard currency, Vneshposyltorg, Beriozka.

### Historical dynamics of Russian culture

**Vakhrameeva E. E. Looking for «perfect education»: Europeanism and Moscow educational trips to Europe in the XVIIth century**

This article examines the interaction of Moscow State students with the Western community in the students' educational trips to Europe in the XVIIth century. Particular attention is paid to the perception of Muscovites of new Western ideas, ethics and values during and after training.

*Keywords:* Europeanism, study in Europe, education, intercultural communication.

**Ustyugova V. V. «Fin de siècle». The first cinema in Perm**

The article is devoted to social, economic and cultural conditions of appearance of cinema in Perm at the end of the XIXth century. Scientific and technological progress varied everyday life of the Russian city making it full of new phenomena, one of which was the cinema. History of the new kind of entertainment in Perm is regarded, early cinema is analysed in the light of the demands of the Russian province.

*Keywords:* cinema, modern, entertaining culture, daily life.

**Yankovskaya G. A. K. E. Voroshilov's archive fund as a source of social history of Soviet fine arts**

The article is aimed at the research of a possibility of using the archival fund of the Soviet military and political leader K. E. Voroshilov for reconstruction of social aspects of fine arts history in the USSR. The author analyses the documents that help to reveal the specificity of patron-client relationships within art bureaucracy and political elite in the Stalin's epoch. Special attention is paid to K. E. Voroshilov's and A. M. Gerasimov's long-lasting business and personal contacts.

*Keywords:* K. E. Voroshilov, A. M. Gerasimov, State Social and Political History Archive of Russia, patron-client relationships, Soviet Art.

**Romashova M. V. From history of animation to history of childhood in the USSR: formulating the problem**

In the article the trends of researching animation in the context of National history of childhood are regarded. Animation is considered as a visual, social and cultural phenomenon which formed social concepts of childhood and the worldview of several Soviet generations of children.

*Keywords:* animation, childhood, analysis of visual sources, Soyuzmultfilm, leisure practice.

### History of Great Britain

**Kovalev I. G. Political struggle in the United Kingdom on the Life Peerages Act 1958**

The article examines the problem of preparation and adoption of The Life Peerage Act, 1958, and attitudes to this reform of the leading British political parties and various public groups are analysed. Special attention is given to parliamentary debates and to effects of the reform on the process of further modernization of the House of Lords.

*Keywords:* House of Lords reform, Conservative Party, Labour Party, life peers, «backwoodsman».

**Vershinina D. B. British Anti-Americanism of the Early XXth Century in European Context**

The author deals with the long-term and short-term causes of British anti-Americanism in the early XXth century. The evolution of British society's attitudes to the US and its policy is examined on the basis of considerable amount of statistics. The comparison of British attitudes to the US with the European ones (French and German in particular) allows to reveal the specificity of British anti-Americanism.

*Keywords:* anti-Americanism, Americanization, Great Britain, Europe, G. Bush, B. Obama.

### **On the jubilee of Perm University**

#### ***Alenchikova N. D. From flophouse to University. History of the principle building of University campus in Perm (on the 160th anniversary of N. V. Meshkov)***

The author regards the history of the construction and the first stage of exploitation of the Flophouse, one building of which played a significant role in establishing the University in Perm and had been the Principle building of PSU for a long time. The role of N. V. Meshkov in the development of University education in Perm is analysed.

*Keywords:* N. V. Meshkov, Perm City Duma, company «Turolf and K», Perm University.

#### ***Davidov M. I. The oldest medical department of Perm University (on the 90th anniversary of foundation)***

In the article the history of the oldest medical department of Perm State University, i.e. the department of Faculty surgery with the course of Urology, founded in November, 27(13), 1920 is considered. The main scientific trends and specificity of scientific activities of the department heads are regarded.

*Keywords:* Perm State University, history of higher education, history of surgery, Nicholas II, V. N. Derevenko.

#### ***Panin S. V. In people are my universities (notes from memory)***

In the notes from memory made by the active participant of nonofficial culture S. Dada-graf (Panin) against Kama region marginal underground in the genuine author's style the swirling of cultural life is depicted, triggered by student groups of Perm University, started in the mid 1980-s and has been developing since then.

*Keywords:* nichevseki, ODEKAL, Perm Art Underground.

### **Reviews**

#### ***Kiryanov I. K., Obukhov L. A. New research on history of ethno-dispersive groups of Middle Ural peoples***

Review of the monograph: Kamenskikh M. S. The Chinese in the Middle Ural at the end of the XIX – beginning XXI c. St. Petersburg: Mamatov, 2011. 352 p.

*Keywords:* Middle Urals, etnodispersnye groups, Chinese immigrants.