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#### SUMMARY

#### Alpatova G. M. «The left March» of A. Bevan

The article presents the main landmarks of the biography of A. Bevan – the popular with workers leader of the left-wing of the British Labour Party, the creator of the national medical service.

Key words: Labour Party, left-wing labourists, democratic socialism, social justice, social state.

## Chashukhin A. V., Romashova M. V. Conference «Anthropology of the Soviet School: Cultural Universals and Provincial Practices»

The article discusses the results of the All-Russian Academic Conference with International Participation «Anthropology of the Soviet School: Cultural Universals and Provincial Practices» which took place at Perm State University in October, 2010.

*Key words:* Soviet school, childhood, communities of students and teachers, school everyday life, representativeness of primary sources, identity.

#### Domsky M. V. «Song about Christ» in the History of the Biblical Epic of the Anglo-Saxons

The structure and substantive specifics of the text of the poem «The Savior» («Heliand») of the IX century are analyzed. The poem is a part of the biblical epic of the Anglo-Saxons and represents one of the most significant monuments of Old German Literature. The author reveals contradictory combination of mythological and biblical subjects, pagan and Christian vocabulary is represented in this manuscript.

Key words: Anglo-Saxons, Old Germans, Evangelization, religious epic, warrior society.

# Dorozhkin A. G. German Participation in the Economy of Pre-revolutionary Russia in the Light of German Russistics of the Late XX – Early XXI Centuries

The author analyzes the historiographical situation in the German «Russistics» of the late XX – early XXI centuries. The works of German historians concerning the role of German business in the economic history of pre-revolutionary Russia are under investigation. The problems of integration of Russian and German business groups, the position of foreign businessmen in working class question, their participation in the charity actions are examined. The article marks the convergence of Russian and German researchers, due to active scientific contacts in the recent years.

*Key words*: German historiography, economic history of Russia, German business, Russian business culture.

#### Kolobov A. V. Rhine Limes and Old German Runes

Author considers the phenomenon of Old German runes origin in the context of the Roman Empire and barbarian tribes cultural interrelation. The questions of the social context of runic culture origin and role of runic phenomena in the creation of all-German ethnical and cultural entity are discussed.

Key words: Rhine Limes, Roman Empire, old Germans, Runic Letter, ethno-cultural Identity.

# *Kuznetsova L. A.* Local Administration in the 1930–1950s: Self-Government or Self-Will? (An Example of Resort Development)

The article puts forward the issue of defining methods and forms of local government and distribution of power in the Soviet Union. The focus is on the Soviet administrative system (1930s–1950s) which is analyzed on the basis of the special nature of conflicts within the system. The author analyzes the circumstances under which Moscow perceived local administrative practices as correct initiative or wrong arbitrariness, perverting the right directives; as well as the level of central authorities' control and the local authorities' perception of this control. The article presents a case study of resort construction in two regions: Sochi and Perm.

*Key words:* local political elite, centralization of power, initiative, conflict of interest, Sochi, Perm, resorts.

#### Lapteva M. P. Annual Conference of the Russian Society For Intellectual History

The article analyzes the main trends in the Russian Society for Intellectual History. The contents of the papers and the outcome of their discussion at the annual conference of this society are investigated.

Key words: national character, mutual perception of peoples and cultures.

#### Leibovitch O. L. The Return of the Soviet Siberian City

The means of applying cultural concepts to the study of the Soviet history are considered (based on the analysis of V. Ryzhenko's book). The opportunities of cultural and anthropological models for the reconstruction of the architectural images of the Soviet city are identified.

*Key words*: Soviet city, the historiography of the Soviet history, methodology, research models; culture of the Soviet city, humanities.

## Melnichuk A. F., Chagin G. N. The Current State of «Ugric» Concept in the Light of Written and Onomastic Sources of Perm Region

In the critical article controversial provisions of the first chapter of the book «Ugric people of the Urals» are considered.

Key words: Perm region, Ugric peoples, the Khanty, Mansi, Ostyaks, Voguls, Komi, onomastics.

## Merkusheva E. N. From Century to Century: For the 120th Anniversary of the Perm Regional Museum

The article analyses two decades in the history of the oldest and largest museum in Perm Region – a public institution of culture «The Perm Regional Museum»: the first (1890–1900) and the last (2000–2010). We compare the main characteristic of those periods of the activities of the museum, the content and scope of problems that it decided early in its existence and is deciding now. There is a continuity in the basic forms and methods of the museum work.

*Key words:* Scientific and Industrial Museum, Perm Regional Museum, collections, staffing funds, museum staff, Meshkov House.

#### Nemtsev I. A. The Formation of Pre-revolutionary Russian Conservatism and State Power

In the article some issues are examined, which are connected with distinctive features and the character of relationship between the State and the Russian conservatives of pre-revolutionary epoch during the period of forming the Pre-revolutionary Russian Conservatism. Some significant characteristics which specified the spiritual appearance of the Pre-revolutionary Russian Conservatism and its fundamental difference from West European and American conservatism are discussed. It is shown that these characteristics were affected by the autocratic State and its policy in the process of making the conservatism in pre-revolutionary Russia.

*Key words:* conservatism, autocracy, state, tradition, authority, power, ideology, europeanizing (becoming European), reactionary, legitimacy, worldview, old time.

### Ryazanova S. V. The Features of the Pantheon in Traditional Mythological Systems

The article analyzes the sacred texts of traditional mythological systems of Ancient India, Mesopotamia, China, Western Europe, and puts forward the thesis that all mythological plots have some common base. Its content can be characterized as «condition of primary non-division». It is proved that the unity is typical for any mythological system.

Key words: mythological systems, sacred texts and characters, archetypes.

# Saphronova Yu. A. «Nihilist» – «Criminal» – «Dropout»: the Images of a Terrorist and Their Perception of Russian Society, 1879–1881

The article stresses the complex problem of the attitude of Russian society to the political terrorists (based on the extensive range of previously non-published sources). The author argues that in the second half of the XIX century there were various images of this social phenomenon. The interpretation of participants of that political underground, as criminals, fanatics and nihilists is examined in details. Particular attention is paid to the model of a terrorist – male dropout and victim of shortcomings of the Russian educational system.

Key words: Russian history, political terrorism, Russian society, images of the political underground.

#### Shmidt T. Z. Joint Learning Lessons

The article is a review of the textbook «The History of Germany in the XX Century Through a New Dimension: Sources, Statistics, Art Papers» (Moscow, 2008), prepared by the scholars of the University of Braunschweig. The reviewer identifies new approaches to the formation of the original sources base for the study of history.

Key words: Germany, history of the XX century, reader, lessons of the past, history of everyday life.

# *Ulyanov A. E.* The Dynamics of Basic Breads Gathering in Peasants' Economies of Samara Province, 1883–1915

The dynamics of the gathering of major cereal crops cultivated by peasant economies of one of the black soil regions of European Russia – Samara province is considered. The article contains some information about plants grown by the peasants, choice of peasants at crops, the reasons of increase or reduction of crops and gathering of separate cultures. Data about productivity are mainly examined on the basis of the most important source of state origin – governmental statistics. The information is given of the period 1883–1915; to facilitate the analysis selected chronological segment is divided into five-year periods.

*Key words:* peasant farm, allotted landowning, gathering of the corn, productivity, areas under crops, cereal cultures.

## Vakhrameeva E. E. Diplomacy Chancellery in the XVII Century: the Ways of Russia's Europeanization

The article investigates the channels of communication Europeans with the Muscovites in the activities of the Diplomacy Chancellery of the order in the XVII century. Particular attention is paid to the organizational system in order, the interaction between workers of the order, informal contacts with representatives of Western countries during and after the service.

Key words: Diplomacy, intercultural communication, Europeanism, Diplomacy Chancellery, informal contacts.

### Vershinina D. B. English Ladies' Education and Manners in the XVIII-XIX Centuries

The article is an attempt to present the generalized portrait of English ladies in the context of their education and manners based on letters, diaries and novels of the XIX century.

Key words: England, lady, women's education, national character.

### Volgireva G. P. All-Russian Agricultural Periodic and «The Perm Journal of Land Development»

The question of provincial periodic related to the development of agriculture in Russia in the early twentieth century is investigated. Particular attention is paid to «The Perm Journal of Land Development» (1912–1917). The analysis of the reliability of the information provided in the magazine is done. Also different classifications of agricultural printing by the fields of agriculture, by categories of publishers, by number of publications in the provinces are presented in the tables.

*Key words*: periodic, agriculture, land development, land rates, the theory of «the autocracy of a master».

# Vostrikova T. P., Glazyrina Yu. V. The Museum of Perm Antiquities: Experience of the Museum Project

The article describes the conceptual framework of the exhibition «The Museum of Perm Antiquities», which introduced the paleontological dimension of Perm history. New museum technologies, implemented under the project, are analyzed. The questions about work with the museum's audience and about exposure culture are put to the discussion.

*Key words*: the Perm Regional Museum, museum technologies, exhibition «The Museum of Perm Antiquities».

### Yankovskaya G. A. Contemporary art in Perm: oral history

The history of transformation of an art-system in a Post-Soviet Russian province (Perm Krai) is presented in documents of oral history – records of conversations with a collector and media publisher E. Ovchinnikov and an artist T. Antoshina. They have been actively participated in art process of the 1990th – 2000th.

Key words: Contemporary Art, Perm, Oral History, T. Antoshina, Ed. Ovchinnikov.